

DRAFT

6 February 1957

TO: Designated Recipients/NEA

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FROM:

SUBJECT: Soviet Communist Party Refutation of Chinese Communist Claims That Elimination of Capitalism in China is Peaceful

1. Attached herewith is a reprint, unclassified, from the CPSU theoretical journal Kommunist. The article, published in October 1956, rejects the concept of the peaceful growth of capitalism into Socialism, denies that the "transition to Socialism" in China is peaceful, making it clear that in spite of Chinese Communist propaganda, ^{the threat of force is} that force is the prime factor in bringing about the end of ^{private} commercial and industrial ~~private~~ enterprise in China.

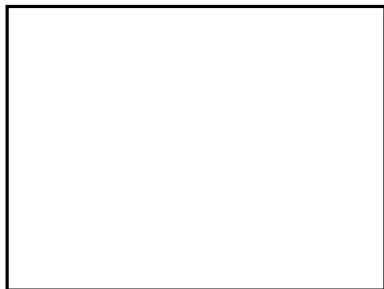
2. The Kommunist article has a unique value because it is a ^{authoritative} Soviet Communist document ^{which provides the basis for a refutation of} specifically refuting the Chinese Communist propaganda that the regime ^{bourgeois class has been willingly cooperating with the} is based on an alliance of four classes, including the bourgeoisie, ^{The article specifically denounces four campaigns launched against the} showing that the purpose of this questionable alliance is, in ^{the bourgeoisie, opposes} Communist terms, for the Communist Party to "unite with" the allied classes, ^{declare them essential in the transition to socialism} only in order to "struggle against" them.

3. Deliberately misleading Chinese Communist propaganda, emphasizing the alliance, and emphasizing ^{how businessmen receive} dividends from and participation

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in enterprises by ~~businessmen~~^{Muslim}, is widespread in the ~~Arab~~^{Muslim} world, Asia and Latin America. ~~This~~^{As theme of} piece, with the attached commentary, can be used repeatedly to expose the Chinese propaganda as an elaborate deception. The Soviet description of the Chinese policy as one of "using and restricting" the capitalists should be very useful for this purpose.

Attachments: 1. Commentary
2. Kommunist Article



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